

Map	Site code	Grid reference	Placename	Site type	Location to coast	Condition	Rec	Date range
3	WB1	HU 363 302	Minn	Settlement remains	On the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
3	WB2	HU 363 299	Gossigarth	Noost	On the coast edge	Poor	Nil	18th-20th C
3	WB3	HU 359 294	Bight of the Sandy Geos	Burnt Mound	On the coast edge	Good-fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
3	WB4	HU 359 294	Bight of the Sandy Geos	House	<50m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
3	WB5	HU 359 293	Bight of the Sandy Geos	Structure, possible cairn	<10m from the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
3	WB6	HU 359 294	Bight of the Sandy Geos	Burnt Mound	<10m from the coast edge	Good-fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
3	WB7	HU 352 295	Loch of Annyeruss	Click mill	<10m from the coast edge	Poor	Survey	18th-20th C
3	WB8	HU 3565 2995	Fugla Stack	Indeterminate mound	<10m from the coast edge	Fair	Monitor	Unknown
3	WB9	HU 362 307	Lotra of Minn	Enclosed promontory	On the coast edge	Fair	Nil	18th-20th C
3	WB10	HU 3655 3095	Banna Minn	Indeterminate structure	On the coast edge	Fair-poor	Monitor	Unknown
3	WB11	HU 364 310	Bannaminn	Structure, possible house	On the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	10th-14th C
2	WB12	HU 361 320	Ruff Loch	Click Mill	Not located	Unknown	Survey	18th-20th C
2	WB13	HU 362 321	Ruff Loch	Structure, house or cairn	<10m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
2	WB14	HU 3622 3210	Ruff Loch	Structure, house or fort	On the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
2	WB15	HU 363 325	Whinner Hevda	Possible burial cairn	<30m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
2	WB16	HU 367 334	The Alter	Enclosure	<10m from the coast edge	Fair	Nil	18th-20th C
2	WB17	HU 3745 3450	Southerhouse	Settlement and field system	On the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
1	WB18	HU 375 351	Brough	Possible burnt mound	<10m from the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
1	WB19	HU 3710 3545	Branchiclett	Wall	<10m from the coast edge	Poor	Nil	Unknown
1	WB20	HU 3690 3590	Hamnavoe	Shell midden	<30m from the coast edge	Fair	Monitor	Unknown
1	WB21	HU 379 369	Setter	Settlement and field systems	<20m from the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
1	WB22	HU 379 369	Setter	Possible burial cairn	<10m from the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
1	WB23	HU 3845 3695	Bruna Ness	Enclosed promontory	On the coast edge	Fair	Survey	Unknown
1	WB24	HU 3835 3680	Bruna Ness	Probable burnt Mound and structure	<10m from the coast edge	Poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
1	WB25	HU 3835 3680	Bruna Ness	Burnt Mound	<10m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
1	WB26	HU 3835 3680	Bruna Ness	Burnt Mound	<10m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
1	WB27	HU 3810 3485	Southerhouse	Possible burial mound	<10m from the coast edge	Good-fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
1	WB28	HU 3815 3480	Southerhouse	Noost	On the coast edge	Poor	Nil	Unknown
1	WB29	HU 381 347	Southerhouse	Indeterminate, structural	On the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	Unknown
2	WB30	HU 3795 3455	Southerhouse	Possible burial cairn	<10m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
2	WB31	HU 3795 3455	Southerhouse	Possible burial mound	<10m from the coast edge	Good-fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
2	WB32	HU 3710 3210	South Voe, opp Holm of Papil	Indeterminate structure	On the coast edge	Poor	Survey	Unknown
2	WB33	HU 3710 3210	South Voe, opp Holm of Papil	Indeterminate mound	<10m from the coast edge	Fair-poor	Monitor	Unknown
3	WB34	HU 3685 3051	Duncansclett	Settlement	On the coast edge	Fair	Survey	1st Mill BC-1st Mill AD
3	WB35	HU 360 319	Gossigarth	Possible burial mound	On the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
1	WB36	HU 3824 3670	Bruna Ness	Settlement and field system	Elements on the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
1	WB37	HU 3678 3605	Atla Ness	House	<30m from the coast edge	Good-fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
1	WB38	HU 3692 3535	Lu Ness	Burnt Mound	<20m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
1	WB39	HU 3697 3531	Lu Ness	Settlement and enclosed promontory	On the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
1	WB40	HU 3727 3540	Sand of Meal	Structure, house or cairn	<30m from the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
1	WB41	HU 381 354	Gardins	Field System	Elements on the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
1	WB42	HU 3811 3542	Gardins	Structure, possible house	<20m from the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
1	WB43	HU 3812 3482	Southerhouse	Structure, possible house	<30m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
1	WB44	HU 3812 3481	Southerhouse	Structure, probable house	<30m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
2	WB45	HU 3758 3379	Tougs	Burnt mound, structures and field system	<20m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
2	WB46	HU 3740 3343	Tougs	Burnt mound	<30m from the coast edge	Good	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
2	WB47	HU 3742 3342	Tougs	Mound, possible burial site	<30m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
2	WB48	HU 371 331	Grunasound	Click mills	Elements <10m from the coast edge	Fair-poor	Nil	18th-20th C
2	WB49	HU 3613 3207	Ill Craig, Papil	Click mill	<10m from the coast edge	Poor	Nil	18th-20th C
2	WB50	HU 362 321	Ruff Loch	Enclosure	Elements located on the coast edge	Fair	Survey	Unknown
2	WB51	HU 3632 3250	Loch of Sandwick	Crop mark	<50m from the coast edge	Unknown	Monitor	Unknown
3	WB52	HU 364 304	Minn	Site of possible souterrain & artefacts	<50m from the coast edge	Unknown	Monitor	3rd-1st Mill BC
3	WB53	HU 3539 2876	Groot Ness	Click mills	Elements <10 from coast edge	Poor	Nil	18th-20th C
3	WB54	HU 3585 3012	Ciettnadal, Kettla Ness	Crop mark	On the coast edge	Unknown	Monitor	Unknown
1	WB55	HU 3668 3558	Fugla Ness	Enclosed promontory	On the coast edge	Fair	Survey	Unknown
1	WB56	HU 3805 3477	Southerhouse	Structure, possible house	<20m from the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
4	EB1	HU 3765 2985	Scarfi Taing	Enclosure and dyke	On the edge of a high cliff	Fair	Survey	Unknown
4	EB2	HU 3715 2875	Point of Stakka	Stone box/cist	On the edge of a high cliff	Poor	Nil	Unknown
4	EB3	HU 371 287	Point of Stakka	Enclosed promontory	On the coast edge	Fair	Survey	1st Mill BC-1st Mill AD
4	EB4	HU 371 288	Scaalie Point/Point of Stakka	Enclosed promontory	On the coast edge	Poor	Survey	Unknown
4	EB5	HU 369 288	Scaalie Point	Bank	On the coast edge	Poor	Nil	Unknown
4	EB6	HU 373 302	Symbister	Possible burial mound	<10m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
4	EB7	HU 3765 3095	Ayre Dyke	Possible burial mound	<10m from the coast edge	Good	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB8	HU 3750 3180	Newton	Mound, possible clearance cairn	<10m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	Unknown
5	EB9	HU 3755 3230	Newton	House	<10m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB10	HU 375 320	Newton	Burnt Mounds	<20m from the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB11	HU 3755 3230	Houlls	Burnt mound	On the coast edge	Fair	Monitor	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB12	HU 375 325	Norbister	Burnt mound	On the coast edge	Poor	Monitor	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB13	HU 374 325	Midfield Norbister	Possible burial cairn	On the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB14	HU 373 328	Norbister/Bridge End	Settlement remains	On the coast edge	Poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC

Map	Site code	Grid reference	Placename	Site type	Location to coast	Condition	Rec	Date range
5	EB15	HU 379 338	Grevis Field	Possible burial cairn	<10m from the coast edge	Poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB16	HU 3795 3395	Lang Sound	Mound	<10m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB17	HU 384 346	Whalsies Ayre	Structure, possible longhouse	On the coast edge	Poor	Survey	10th-14th C
5	EB18	HU 3845 3455	Whalsies Ayre	House and field system	On the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB19	HU 385 346	Whalsies Ayre	Mound: indeterminate	On the coast edge	Poor	Monitor	Unknown
5	EB20	HU 3855 3475	Whalsies Ayre	Structure: possible longhouse	On the coast edge	Poor	Survey	10th-14th C
5	EB21	HU 3865 3480	Whalsies Ayre	Structure, possible long house	On the coast edge	Poor	Survey	10th-14th C
5	EB22	HU 3915 3460	Whalsies Ayre	Structure, possible house	On the coast edge	Fair	Monitor	3rd-1st Mill BC
4	EB23	HU 383 316	The Taing	Enclosure	On the coast edge	Good	Nil	18th-20th C
4	EB24	HU 383 316	The Taing	Stony mound	On the coast edge	Fair	Survey	Unknown
4	EB25	HU 383 316	The Taing	Enclosure	On the coast edge	Good	Nil	18th-20th C
4	EB26	HU 381 313	The Taing	Possible structure	On the coast edge	Poor	Monitor	Unknown
4	EB27	HU 378 313	Voe of North House	Structural remains	On the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	Unknown
5	EB28	HU 3915 3459	Whalsies Ayre	Enclosure	On the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB29	HU 3915 3458	Whalsies Ayre	Indeterminate	On the coast edge	Poor	Nil	Unknown
5	EB30	HU 3765 3331	The Smuggins	Enclosures	<10m from the coast edge	Fair	Nil	18th-20th C
5	EB31	HU 3790 3365	Grevis Field	Enclosures and mound	Elements on the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB32	HU 3805 3388	Grevis Field	Settlement and field system	Elements on the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB33	HU 3816 3395	Wester Heog	Enclosure	<80m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB34	HU 382 343	Wester Heog	Field boundary	Elements on the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB35	HU 3870 3470	Whalsies Ayre	Structure, house or cairn	<50m from the coast edge	Good	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB36	HU 3887 3478	Whalsies Ayre	Houses and field system	<40m from the coast edge	Good	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB37	HU 3905 3454	east of Whalsies Ayre	Settlement and field system	<100m from the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB38	HU 385 323	east of Loch of Gershon	Boundary bank	Elements on the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB39	HU 3842 3233	east of Loch of Gershon	Cairn	Located <150m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	Unknown
4	EB40	HU 3760 3154	Wick of Blumbister	Structure, house or crue	<10m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB41	HU 3757 3240	Houlls	Burnt mound	On the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB42	HU 3753 3250	Norbister	Possible burnt mound	<10m from the coast edge	Good-fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
4	EB43	HU 3696 2948	Civland Bay	Cairns	<50m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
4	EB44	HU 3755 2981	Scarfi Taing	Structure, possible house or cairn	<80m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
4	EB45	HU 3799 3076	Clettna Taing	Structure	On the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	Unknown
5	EB46	HU 3800 3166	Voe of North House	Burnt mound	<20m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
4	EB47	HU 3870 3323	Easter Hogaland	Click mills	Elements <10m from the coast edge	Poor	Nil	18th-20th C
5	EB48	HU 3757 3230	Houlls	Burnt mound	<50m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
5	EB49	HU 3765 3232	Houlls	Burial mound	<50m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
6	T1	HU 391 365	Opposite Burland Skerry	Indeterminate structure, possibly industrial	On the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	Unknown
6	T2	HU 387 358	Opposite Ux Ness	Indeterminate, structure	On the coast edge	Poor	Survey	Unknown
6	T3	HU 3875 3560	Kallee Ness	Settlement and field system	<20m from the coast edge	Good-fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
6	T4	HU 389 352	Kallee Ness	Settlement and field system	<30m from the coast edge	Good	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
7	T5	HU 399 381	Hudigarth	Noost or well	On the coast edge	Fair	Monitor	Unknown
7	T6	HU 392 383	Torgur	Settlement	<10m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
7	T7	HU 390 375	Burland	House and field system	<20m from the coast edge	Good	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
7	T8	HU 390 375	Burland	Burnt mound	<10m from the coast edge	Fair	Monitor	3rd-1st Mill BC
7	T9	HU 390 375	Burland	Burnt Mounds, clearance cairns and enclosure	<50m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
7	T10	HU 4015 3855	Scarfataing	Burnt mound	<10m from the coast edge	Fair	Monitor	3rd-1st Mill BC
7	T11	HU 4010 3856	Meadow Ayre	Noost	On the coast edge	Fair	Survey	Unknown
7	T12	HU 3978 3845	Scarfataing	Noosts and enclosure	On the coast edge	Fair	Survey	18th-20th C
7	T13	HU 3967 3841	nw of Hardhouse	Enclosure	Elements on the coast edge	Poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
7	T14	HU 394 382	Cauldhame	Noosts	On the coast edge	Fair	Nil	18th-20th C
7	T15	HU 390 381	Torgur	Possible house and field system	<30m from the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
7	T16	HU 3902 3783	opposite Merry Holm	Enclosures	On the coast edge	Good	Survey	18th-20th C
6	T17	HU 3910 3696	Burland	Smithy and possible long house	On the coast edge	Good	Monitor	1st Mill BC-1st Mill AD
6	T18	HU 3901 3525	Kallee Ness	Possible house and field system	<20m from the coast edge	Fair	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
6	T19	HU 3963 3589	Heugland	Structure, possible house	<10m from the coast edge	Fair-poor	Survey	3rd-1st Mill BC
6	T20	HU 398 364	Lea Heugland	Enclosures	On the coast edge	Fair	Nil	18th-20th C
6	T21	HU 3980 3720	Glendale	Hulk	On the coast edge	Fair-poor	Nil	18th-20th C
6	T22	HU 3920 3700	Burland	Click mill	<100m from the coast edge	Poor	Nil	18th-20th C
6	T23	HU 3917 3695	Burland	Click mill	<50m from the coast edge	Good	Nil	18th-20th C
7	T24	HU 404 384	Trondra	Fishery	On the coast edge	Fair	Nil	18th-20th C
7	T25	HU 4004 3816	South Ayre	Burnt mound	<100m from the coast edge	Unknown	Monitor	3rd-1st Mill BC
6	T26	HU 3898 3694	Burland	Broch	On the coast edge	Poor	Survey	1st Mill BC-1st Mill AD
7	T27	HU 3950 3804	Cauldhame	Long house	<100m from the coast edge	Good	Survey	10th-14th C

# Appendix 1: Glossary

## Built Heritage and Archaeology

**Broch:** a circular tower found mostly in Northern and Western Scotland. Generally interpreted as the residences of local elites. Evidence suggests that they were built in the last centuries BC and continued in use into the 1st millennium AD.

**Boat shed:** for the purposes of this survey, this site type refers to a structure designed for the storage of boats or gear associated with boats or fishing.

**Bod:** this term is used to describe both trading booths and fishing warehouses, both of which may contain a dwelling area, usually situated on an upper floor.

**Chambered tomb:** type of burial monument dating to 4-3rd millennium BC, may be subdivided into two main categories (i) 'Orkney-Cromarty' type, where the entrance passage leads into a chamber which is sub-divided into compartments, often by upright slabs; (ii) Maes Howe type, passage leading to a large square or rectangular chamber with further entrances in the central chamber walls leading to side-cells.

**Clearance cairn:** a pile of stone or rubble formed from material removed from elsewhere, usually from fields under cultivation.

**Crue/Cru/Crub/Kru:** An enclosure, either of dry-stone walling or earthen banks, which may serve as a sheep pound or shelter or contain a cultivable area.

**Fishing Station/Fishery:** this term may either refer to 18th- early 20th C fishing 'villages' which were used as temporary accommodation during the fishing season, or to 20th C industrial complexes engaged in the processing of fish and sometimes whales. The former type served as centres for processing fish caught by tenants on behalf of their landlords. The latter were commercial operations.

**Haa:** A mansion-house or hall, usually of at least two-stories.

**Heel-shaped cairn:** A distinctive type of chambered cairn found in Shetland. Such tombs usually have a concave facade containing a single entrance. A passage leads from the entrance to a simple chamber. The rear of the cairn is usually rounded, which together with the facade, lends a distinctive heel shape to the overall plan.

**Hulk/wreck:** Both terms refer to abandoned boats; hulks have been taken to refer to boats which lie on the foreshore; wrecks lie in the marine zone.

**Lodge:** A small, usually roughly-built, structure used mainly by fishermen as a temporary abode. Groups of lodges, together with fish-drying beaches and bods are usually referred to as fishing stations within this report.

**Noost/Naust/Noust:** a shelter for boats located above the HWM. Some are little more than a hollow dug into the ground; others have retaining walls and may have winding gear and be associated with a slipway.

**Planticrue/Planticrub/Planticru:** small enclosed garden plot, frequently found close to 19th C settlements, but may also be found in isolated locations.

**Pund:** a dry-stone enclosure for containing animals, often with a sheep dipping tank incorporated into the walls.

**Skeo:** a dry-stone 'shed' used for wind-drying and storing foodstuffs, especially fish. Skeos were built in exposed positions to catch the wind.

**Slipway:** a passage cleared on the foreshore to facilitate the transport of boats to and from the sea. They may be lined with stone, and some may also have had a wooden component.

**Souterrain:** an underground passage, built of stone and sometimes comprising one or more chambers. Usually regarded as of Iron Age date, and interpreted as storage places; may be associated with above-ground settlement.

**Settlement mound:** A mound containing the remains of earlier settlement and other activity, often representing several phases of use.

## Hinterland Geology, Coastal Geomorphology and Erosion

**Aeolianite:** Blown sand which has been cemented together, in this case, by precipitation of calcium carbonate.

**Ayre:** Shingle isthmus running out from the mainland usually covered by water at HWM.

**Backshore:** Strictly, the zone of beach between the HWM and the coastal edge.

**Berm:** A small ridge running along a storm beach parallel to the coast. In this case the berm is specified as one of the cobble ridges between HWM and LWM and not the main storm beach ridge.

**Boulder:** The British standard classification is used, i.e. > 20 cm

**Butte Dune:** An outlier of sand which is vegetated on top and is eroding around the sides. Usually from 1m to 4m high. Erosion is predominantly from deflation.

**Cobble:** The British standard classification is used, i.e. 6- 20cm.

**Colluvium:** Weathered rock or mixed with till (sometimes other drift materials) which have run down hill.

**Cyclothem:** A set of deposits that are laid down by cyclic or rhythmic sedimentation. The set is then repeated.

**Cultivable:** The land/ fields which have few physical constraints such as undrained or rocky and could be, or are, tilled mechanically, i.e. ploughed. Most fields in the survey area are down to grass but are still cultivable.

**Deflation:** Term which signifies material blown out or scoured from an area due to aeolian activity.

**Drift:** The softer material which overlies solid geology, e.g. till, peat, soil.

**Eustatic changes:** Sea-level changes caused by the absolute rise or fall of sea levels.

**Foreshore:** The intertidal area between the HWM and LWM.

**Fluvio-glacial:** Sediments laid down with the aid of water under glacial conditions.

**Gelifluction:** Slow movement of debris down slope under permafrost conditions. Almost synonymous with solifluction where the freeze-thaw action of water is more important and does not imply conditions of permafrost.

**Gley:** A soil type which is normally waterlogged, reducing conditions.

**Gravel:** The British standard classification is used, i.e. 2-60mm Also described as pebbles.

**HWM:** High water mark as taken from Ordnance Datum at Newlyn.

**Isostatic changes:** Sea-level changes caused by the relative movement of the land itself.

**LWM:** Low water mark as taken from Ordnance Datum at Newlyn.

**Lag:** Residual coarse material where the finer sediments have been removed.

**Coastal Migration:** Movement of the coast edge landwards which may be due to transgression and/or erosion

**Peat:** A pure organic soil. In absolute terms one which is > 30cm but in this survey any organic material > 10cm.

**Ranker:** Shallow soil over rock with no B horizon, generally <5cm.

**Rendzina:** As for *ranker* but overlying calcareous rock or shelly sand.

**Rock Platform:** Intertidal marine platform or wave-cut platform of the solid rock.

**Salting:** Large area where the vegetation is covered intermittently by salt water, hence the vegetation is salt resistant to some degree. In the survey area most areas were intertidal along the upper foreshore.

**Saprolite:** The soft weathered rock of *in-situ* material.

**Shingle:** Mixture of gravel and cobble sized material.

**Skeletal Soil:** A shallow soil generally < 5 cm deep with no B horizon. The A horizon is almost totally made up of organic material supporting a fragile plant community usually over sand.

**Slope:** Three divisions have been arbitrarily delineated

Gentle	5 to 9°
Moderate	10 to 19°
Steep	> 20°

**Strandline:** Within the *backshore* an accumulation of debris such as seaweed and vegetation.

**Talard:** An outlier of soft material, from 10-50 cm high, which is usually vegetated on the top and is eroding around the sides. Usually occurs on salting where erosion is very slow. Where outliers of sand have the same form they are referred to as Butte Dunes.

**Till:** Collective term for sediments laid down by glacial action. Also includes boulder clay.

**Transgression:** The inundation of the coast due to rising sea level.

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